



Unlocking the Power of FAIR Data Sharing with ImmPort

Sanchita Bhattacharya Science Program Lead and Outreach Coordinator, ImmPort Bioinformatics Project Leader Bakar Computational Health Sciences Institute University of California, San Francisco

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ImmPort Team



UCSF

Atul Butte, PI Sanchita Bhattacharya Reuben Sarwal

Immune System Sciences

Steven H. Kleinstein

NIAID

Anupama Gururaj

Quan Chen

Dawei Lin

ICF

Srinivas Chepuri
Karen Ketchum
Matthew Strub
Olivier Toujas-Bernate
Alicia Williamson

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National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID)
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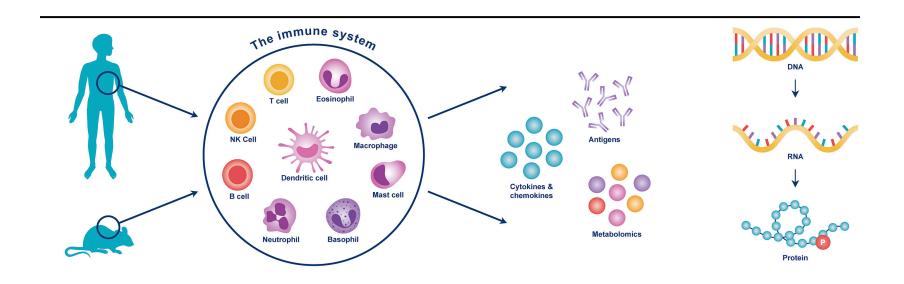
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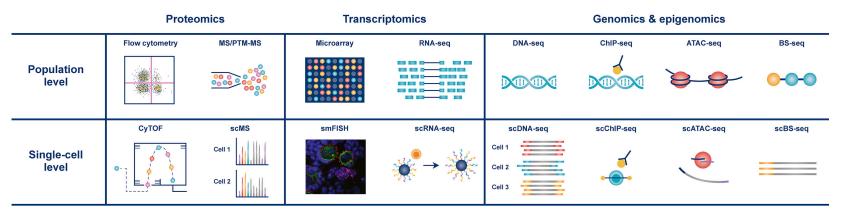
Morgan Crafts Emma Afferton Sanjiv Desai John Campbell Zhiping Gu Kate Hypes Jaya Kannan Ruth Monteiro Elizabeth Thomson **Zullinel Trilla-Flores** Vilma Thomas Sammi Smith **Bryan Walters** Shujia Zhou

Outline

- ImmPort An Overview
- Secondary Data Reuse Case Studies

Molecular Portraits of Immune System

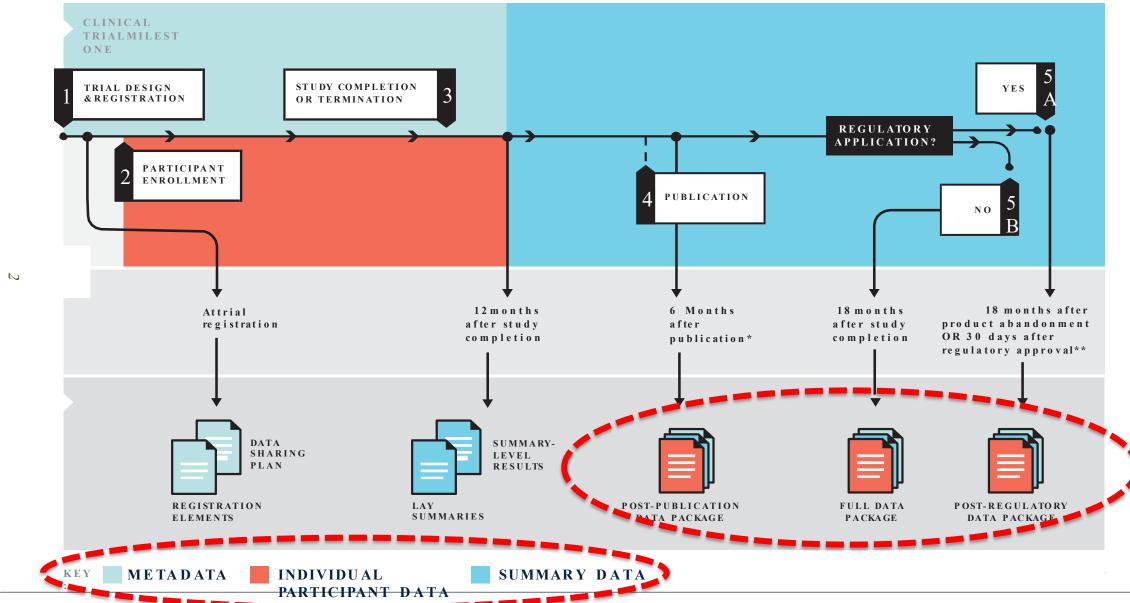




Yu et al., Current Opinion in Systems Biology, 2019

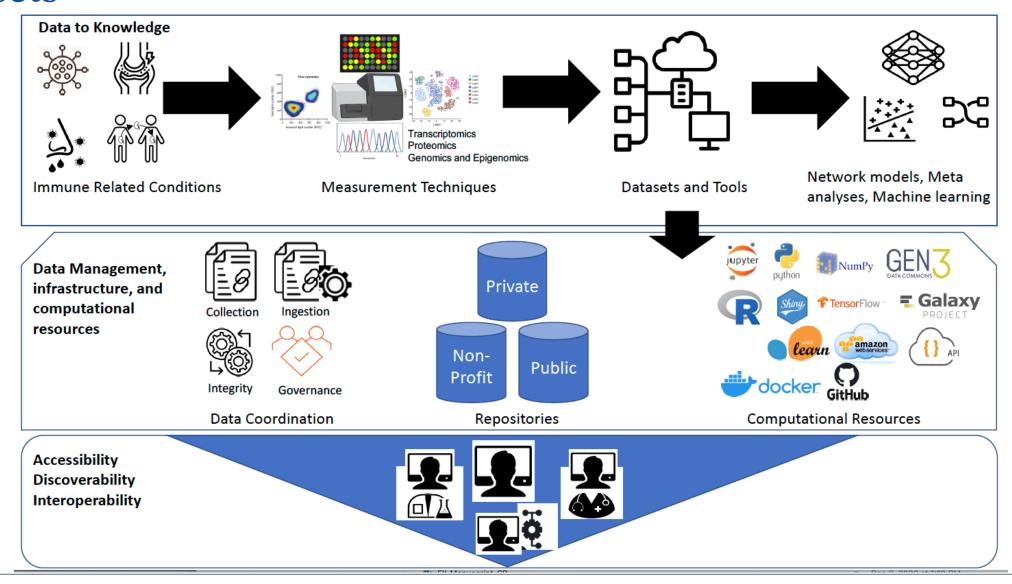


Clinical Trial Life Cycle: When to Share Data





Opportunities and Challenges in Democratizing Clinical Research Datasets







ImmPort data portal was developed to collect and share research and clinical trials data from NIAID/DAIT funded researchers



Private Data

Upload Data
Upload Templates
Help

ImmPort Ecosystem



Shared Data

Data Model Search/Download Gene Lists



Data Analysis

Analysis Workflow Automated Clustering Tutorials



Resources

Tutorials

Documentation

Publications

FAIR Principles

Make your data:

Findable

Descriptive

metadata

Persistent

- Findable
- Accessible
- Interoperable
- Reusable

Accessible

- Determining what to share
- Participant consent and risk management
- Access status

Interoperable

- XML standards
- Data Documentation Initiative
- CDISC

Reusable

Rights and licence models

 Permitted and non-permitted use

http://datafairport.org/





ImmPort Shares Data from Major NIAID-funded Programs and External Organizations



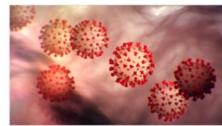




Human Immunology Project Consortium

COVID-19 - ImmPort





Coronavirus Disease 19

Powered by #ImmPort



mmune

Tolerance

Clinical Trials in Organ Transplantation in Children (CTOT-C) Public



LEVERAGING BIG DATA FOR PRETERM BIRTH RESEARCH







Powered by # ImmPort



Immunophenotyping Assessment in a COVID-19 Cohort (IMPACC) Serological Sciences Network (SeroNet)

Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome in Children (MIS-C)

Impact of Initial Influenza Exposure on Immunity in Infants (U01)

Atopic Dermatitis Research Network (ADRN)

Population Genetics Analysis Program

Protective Immunity for Special Populations

HLA Region Genomics in Immune-mediated Diseases

Modeling Immunity for Biodefense

Reagent Development for Innate Immune Receptors

Adjuvant Development Program

Immunity in Neonates and Infants

Asthma and Allergic Diseases Cooperative Research Centers

HLA and KIR Region Genomics in Immune-Mediated Diseases

Cooperative Study Group for Autoimmune Disease Prevention

Immunobiology of Xenotransplantation

Centers for Medical Countermeasures against Radiation Consortium

Inner City Asthma Consortium

Systems Approach to Immunity and Inflammation

Innate Immune Receptors and Adjuvant Discovery Program

Maintenance of Macaque Specific Pathogen-Free Breeding Colonies

Non-human Primate Transplantation Tolerance Cooperative Study Group

Consortium for Food Allergy Research

Development of Sample Sparing Assays for Monitoring Immune Responses (U24)

Asthma and Allergic Diseases Clinical Research Consortium (AADCRC)
The Clinical Islat Transplantation (CIT) Consortium

The Clinical Islet Transplantation (CIT) Consortium

Autoimmunity Centers of Excellence (ACE)

Clinical Trials in Organ Transplantation (CTOC)

Human Immunology Project Consortium (HIPC)

Collaborative Influenza Vaccine Innovation Centers (CIVICS)

Centers for Research in Emerging and Infectious Diseases (CREID)

Cooperative Centers on Human Immunology

Impact of Initial Influenza Exposure on Immunity in Infants (U01)

A Multidisciplinary Approach to Study Vaccine-elicited Immunity and Efficacy Against Malaria (MVIE)





Core Trustworthy Data Repository













http://doi.org/10.17616/R30J3F

Nature Scientific Data's Recommended Data Repository Cytometry & Immunology







Data Submission Process Promotes FAIR Data



Major Steps in Data Submission for Data Submitters:

Create an ImmPort Account

Access a Workspace

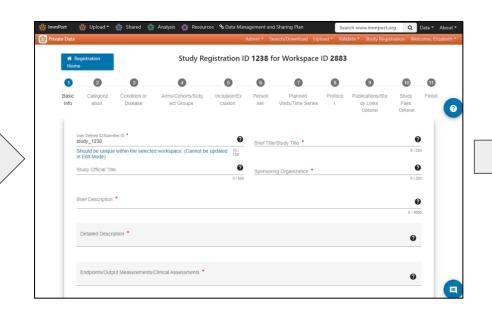
Register a New Study

Register a New Study

And Upload Data

Share Study In Data Release

The Study
Registration
Wizard (SRW)
kick-starts the
data upload
process and
captures initial
metadata
associated
with the study



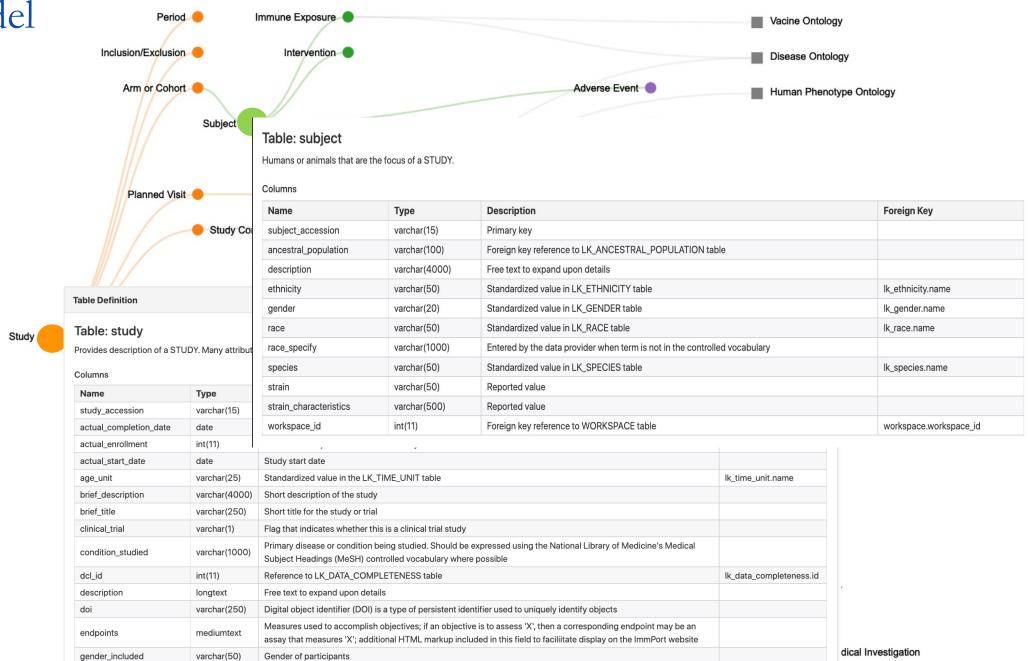
Data Submission
Templates
capture
assoicated data
and metadate
based on study
design

ypical ImmPort Submission Template Upload Order: Have you or are you planning to basic_study_design.txt protocols.txt Human Study or Animal Study? subjectHumans.txt ELISPOT .

Submission templates incorporate controlled vocabulary terms from clinical and research ontologies.



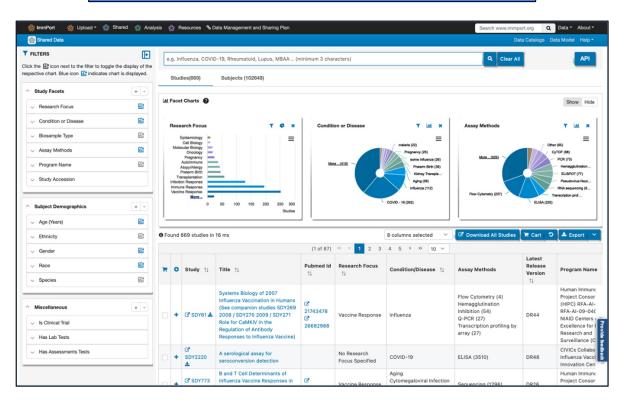
Data Model





Adherence to FAIR principles increases the visibility of your data!

ImmPort Search – Cohort Discovery Tool (CDT)



Additional Repositories and Search Engines









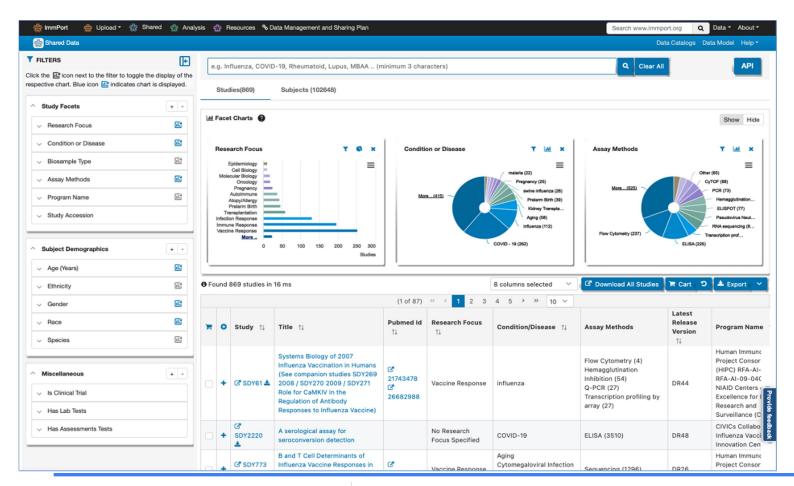
https://immport.org/shared/search

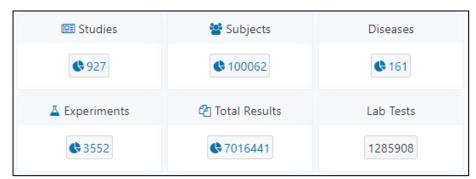


ImmPort Shared Data Browser (Cohort Discovery Tool)



ImmPort currently shares over 900 studies encompassing a range of research areas, species & assay types including 181 Clinical Trials data.







https://immport.org/shared/search

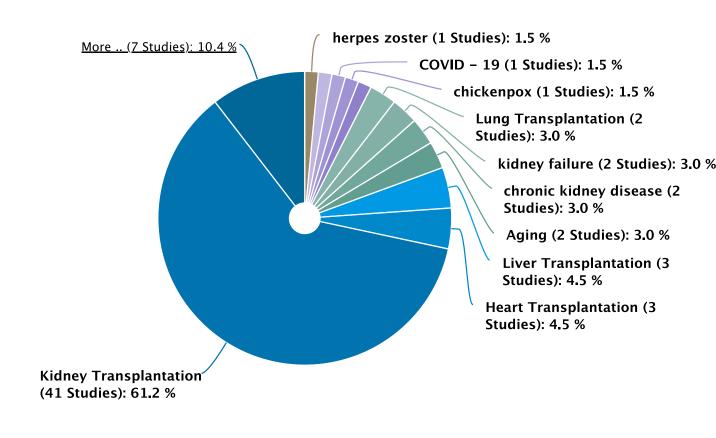


Data Summary: Release 51, March 2024

1 Click on the counts with con to visualize the count breakdown

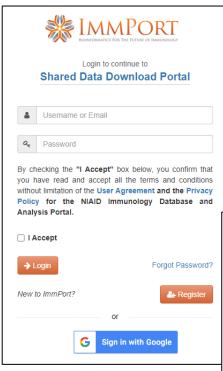
Studies	€927
Subjects	\$ 100062
Diseases	\$ 161
Protocols	2246
Experiments	♦ 3552
Total Results	\$ 7016441
Elisa Results	382362
Elispot Results	71132
Flow Cytometry Results	5164196
PCR Results	127676
HAI Results	29297
HLA Typing Results	149342
Luminex/MBAA Results	1006232
Neutralizing Antibody Results	33523
GEO/SRA/Other	52681
Lab Tests	1285908
Total Test Panels	432

Condition or Disease



Accessible





ImmPort Registration & Login

- ImmPort study metadata (CDT Search) is browsable without login
- Registration and acceptance of Data Use
 Agreement is required to upload or download data
- Registration is free, simple, and immediate

ImmPort Registration	on		
Username": [rules]			
Name*:	First Name	Middle Initial (Optional)	Last Name
Email*:		Organization*:	
Password*: [rules]	Show password	Confirm Password*:	
Password Retrieval Question*:	Select a Password retrieval question	Password Retrieval Answer*:	
Phone Number: [XXX-XXX-XXXX]		International Phone Number:	
How may ImmPort assist your research efforts?*:	Select Registration Reason ▼	How did you learn of ImmPort?":	Select a Referring Source
You will be able to access:	Shared Research Data Analysis Tools		
	Register Reset		

ImmPort Application Programming Interfaces (APIs)

API Documentation		Overview
Overview Authentication		
Sample API call using Sho Commands	ell	The ImmPort API includes endpoints for:
Tools for communicating the ImmPort Data Query		Authentication/Authorization Shared Data
ImmPort Auth Service Shared Data API Data Upload API Batch Updater API	> > >	 Study Data Assay Result Data Controlled Vocabulary or Lookup Tables Study Metadata (Used by UI) Download Files
		Data Upload
		Batch Updater

https://docs.immport.org/apidocumentation/

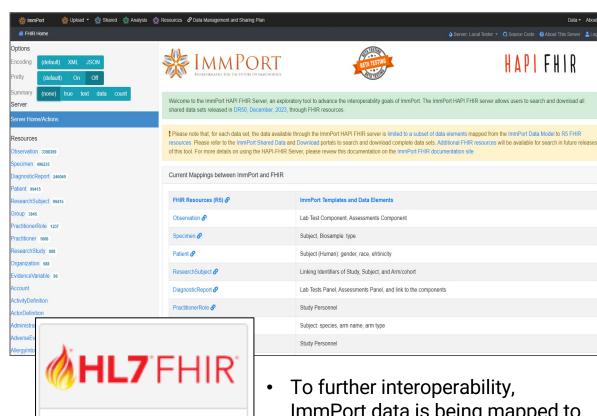
 ImmPort offers several APIs with detailed documentaiton for use

https://www.immport.org/auth/login



Interoperability with Other Resources



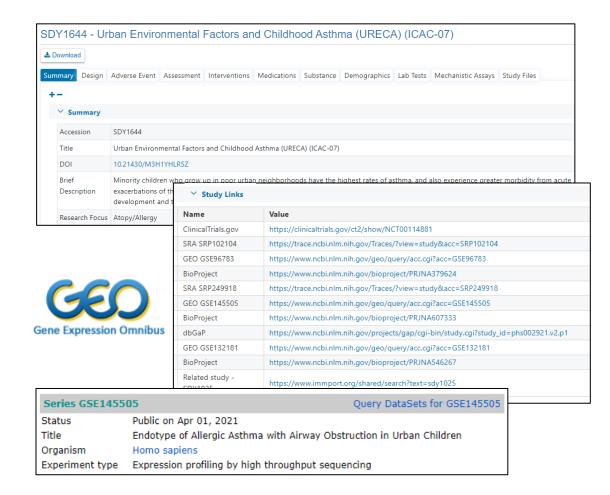


 To further interoperability, ImmPort data is being mapped to Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources (FHIR) format

https://fhir.immport.org/

ImmPort FHIR

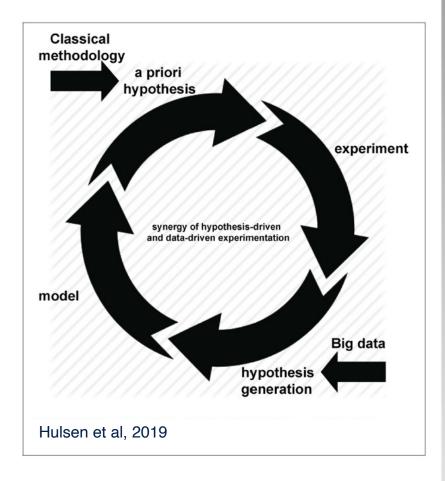
 Users can explore ImmPort data in FHIR format using the ImmPort HAPI FHIR server

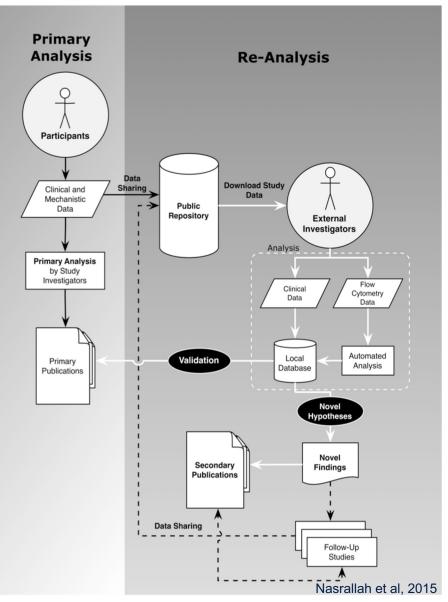


 ImmPort subject and sample metadata can be mapped to GEO subject metadata, creating a larger dataset for studies that have data in both repositories



Benefits of Open-Access Immunological Data



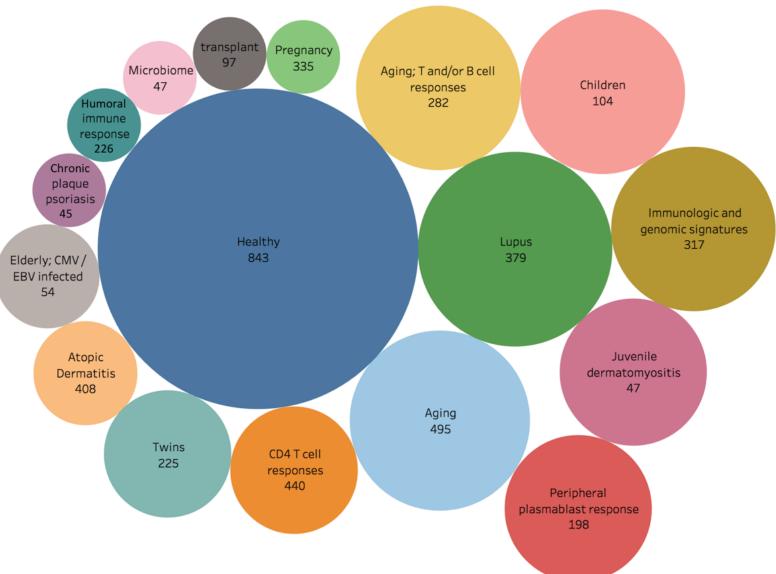


Reproducibility
Re-Analyze
Repurpose

Data Reuse

Crowdsourcing: Influenza Vaccination Cohorts in ImmPort Database





Cell Reports



Volume 25, Issue 2, 9 October 2018, Pages 513-522.e3 open access

Resource

The 10,000 Immunomes Project: Building a Resource for Human Immunology

Kelly A. Zalocusky ^{1, 2}, Matthew J. Kan ^{1, 2}, Zicheng Hu ^{1, 2}, Patrick Dunn ³, Elizabeth Thomson ³, Jeffrey Wiser ³, Sanchita Bhattacharya ^{1, 2, 4}, Atul J. Butte ^{1, 2, 4, 5} $\stackrel{\triangle}{\sim}$

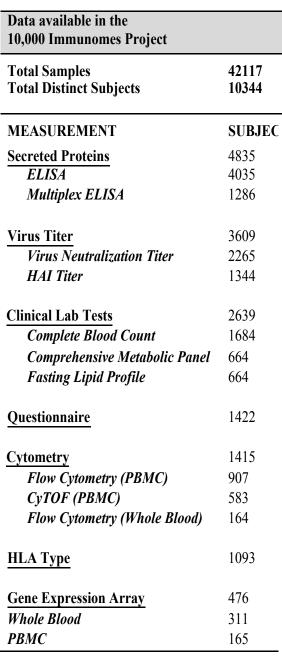
10kimmunomes.org



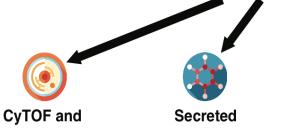
IMMPORT Shared Data 242 Studies Data from 242 studies and 44,775 subjects was collected from the NAD Immunology Data and Analysis Potal, ImmPort . It includes flow cytometry, CyTOF mRNA expression, secreted protein levels, clinical lab tests, H4U tters, HLA type, and others. We hand custated the entre contents of ImmPort to filter for normal

- Large, diverse, cleaned reference dataset for human immunology
- Interactive data visualization
- Custom control cohorts and standardized data download





85 Studies 10,344 Subjects 42,000+ Samples



Flow Cytometry - Automatically find positive and

negative populations with MetaCyto

- Assign Standardized Cell Subset Names

- Segregate Sample Types
- Batch Correct
- Validate against gold-standard hand-gated populations

Proteins

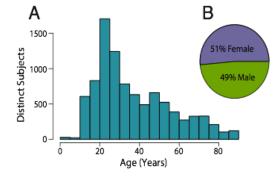
- Standardize Units - Standardize Protein Names
- Segregate Sample Types
- Correct for Dilution Factor
- Batch Correct

Others (7 Assay Types)

- Standardize Units
- Standardize Names
- Segregate Sample Types
- Batch Correct where Needed

Gene **Expression**

- RMA Background Correct
- Quantile Normalize
- Log2 Normalize
- Assign Probes to Entrez IDs
- Segregate Sample Types
- Combine data based on Entrez IDs
- Batch Correct with ComBat
- Assign HUGO Gene Names



Standardized pipeline for data

cleaning and harmonization

Data Dissemination

Web Interface for Data Visualization and Download





Standardized

Data



Data Repurposing and Meta-analysis

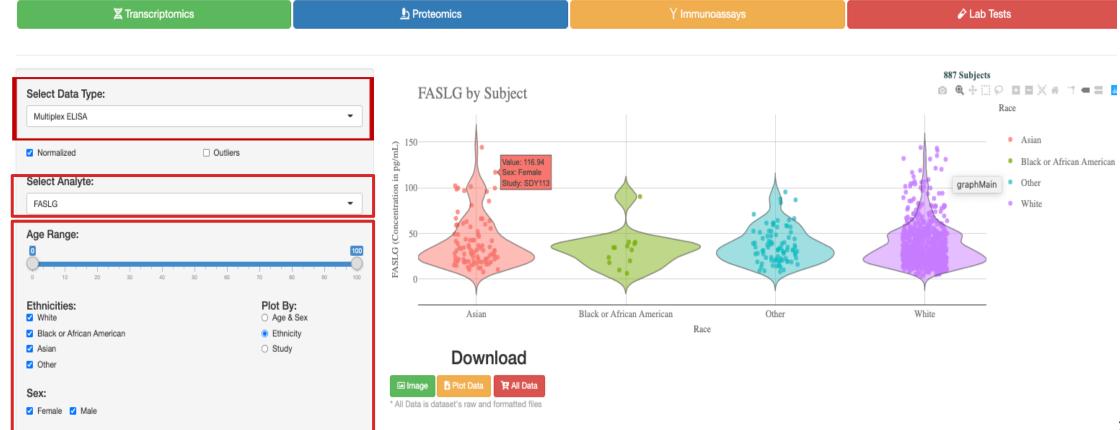




10KImmunomes.org

Immunoassays 🐔

Immunoassays are a useful tool for obtaining precise measurements on the concentration of molecules, bacteria, and viruses inside of a sample. This technique relies on the strong bonding affinity between an antibody and it's corresponding antigen. Specific antibodies are chosen to 'grab' the particle of interest. Immunoassays can also be used to measure the relative effectiveness of an antibody on a specific virus of interest. We provide immunoassays from ELISA, Multiplex ELISA, HAI Titer, and Virus Neutralization studies.

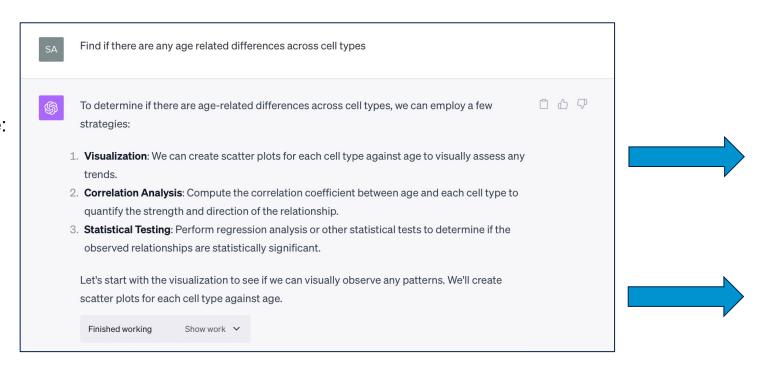


Example of Al-ready ImmPort Data: Re-analyis of 10K Immunomes CyTOF Data Using GPT4



ChatGPT Prompt:

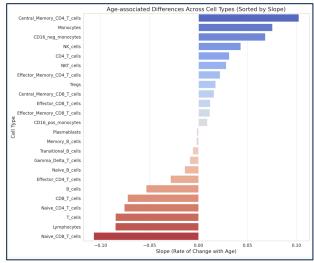
ChatGPT Response:

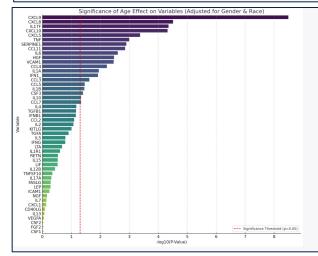


Al can analyze large scale cytometry datasets with ease, even adjusting for confounding variables

- Age-associated differences in cell types
- Age- and gender-associated effects on cytokines

Additional ChatGPT Response:







ImmPort powered Al-Ready Datasets







Powered by #ImmPort

In partnership with the National Artificial Intelligence Research Resource (NAIRR), ImmPort has prepared two Al-ready datasets for the NAIRR Pilot. The NAIRR Pilot aims to connect U.S. researchers and educators to computational, data, and training resources needed to advance Al research and research that employs Al. Federal agencies are collaborating with government-supported and non-governmental partners to implement the Pilot as a preparatory step toward an eventual full NAIRR implementation.

The two datasets will be listed on the NAIRR Pilot Available Resources page, along with other resources aligned with the NAIRR Pilot goals, such as pre-trained models, additional AI ready datasets, and relevant platforms. This resource will also provide high-quality immunology information for NAIRR researchers.

ImmPort Provided Al-Ready Datasets:

Dataset	ataset Description	
10k Immunomes ♣ Download	The 10,000 Immunomes Project is a reference dataset for human immunology, derived from over 10,000 control subjects in the NIAID ImmPort Database. The dataset provides comprehensive profiles of the human immune system within healthy cohorts, representing various races. Read the publication in Cell Reports Browse ImmPort Studies in Shared Data Review the source code on GitHub or Docker	10k Immunomes Assessment
COVID-19 Compendium (Coming Soon) Download	The COVID-19 compendium is a harmonized collection of curated COVID-19 studies, with a large number being part of NCI's SeroNet program. The dataset is compiled to enable meta-analysis of COVID-19 data by SeroNet and other communities.	COVID-19 Compendium Assessment (Coming Soon)

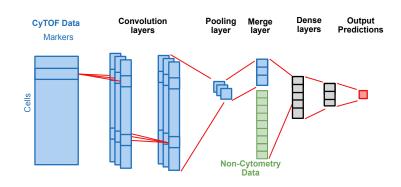




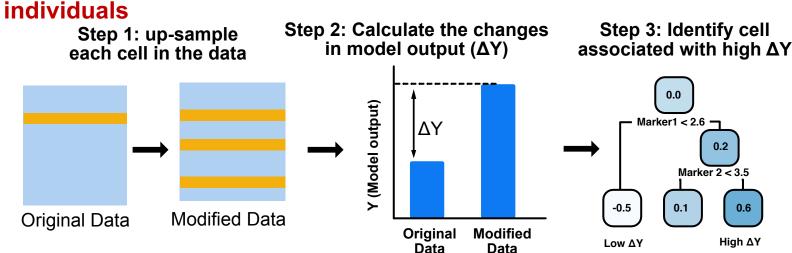
A robust and interpretable end-to-end deep learning model for

cytometry data

A convolutional neural network (CNN) for cytometry data

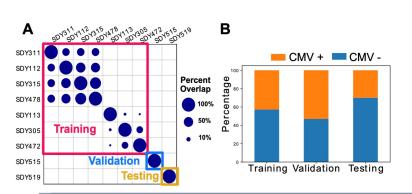


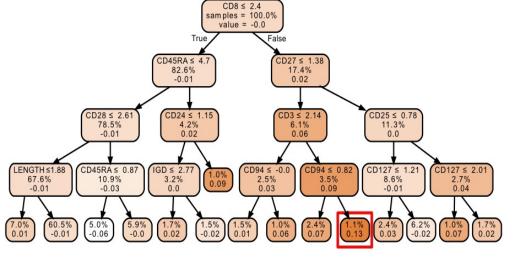
Goal. To diagnose the latent cytomegalovirus (CMV) in healthy

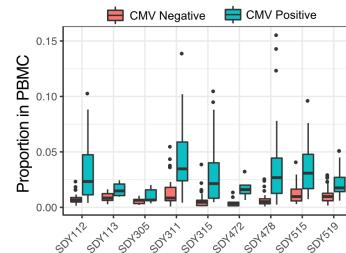


The dataset contains

- CyTOF and CMV serological data
- 472 healthy individuals
- 9 studies



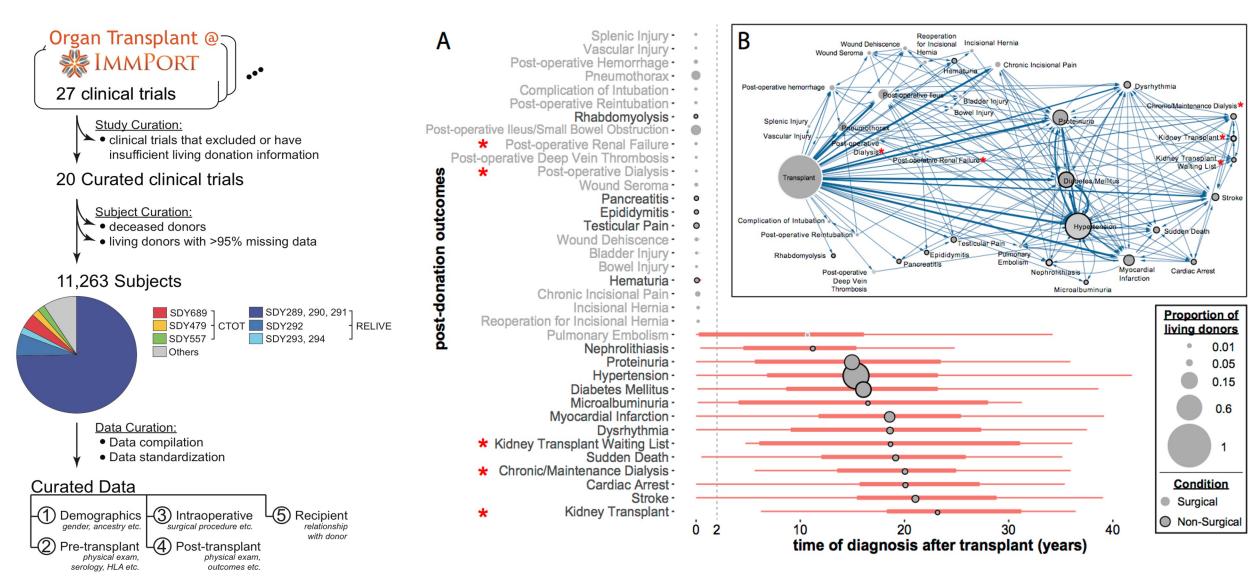




CD3+ CD8+ CD27- CD94+ cells



Visualizing Open-Access Living Donor Transplant Data



ImmPort Data Reuse by the Scientific Community



Article | Published: 12 July 2021

Systems vaccinology of the BNT162b2 mRNA vaccine in humans

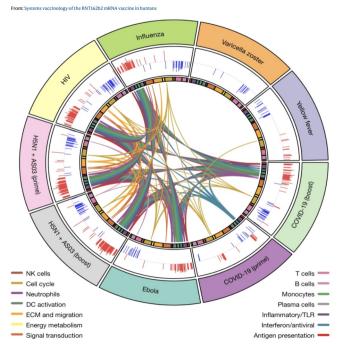
Prabhu S. Arunachalam, Madeleine K. D. Scott, [...]Bali Pulendran ⊠

Nature 596, 410-416 (2021) | Cite this article

61k Accesses | 1109 Altmetric | Metrics

PMID: 34252919 PMCID: PMC8761119 DOI: 10.1038/s41586-021-03791-x

Fig. 5: Comparison of transcriptional responses with other vaccines.



Online attention



Extended Data Table 3 Vaccine meta-analysis datasets

From: Systems vaccinology of the BNT162b2 mRNA vaccine in humans

Vaccine	Pathogen	Vaccine Type	Adjuvant/ Vector	Timepoints used	N	GEO/ ImmPort
BNT162b2	SARS-CoV-2	mRNA	mRNA-	0,1,7,	31	GSE169159
			LNP	21,22,28		
TIV	Seasonal	Inactivated	None	0,1,7	19	GSE74813/
	Influenza					SDY56
VZV	Varicella zoster	Live	VZV	0,1,7	31	GSE79396/
		attenuated				SDY984
YF17D	Yellow fever	Live	YF17D	0,1,7	25	GSE13486/
		attenuated				SDY1264
rVSV-ZEBOV	Ebola	Recombinant	VSV	0,1,7	7	GSE97590/
(high dose)		viral vector				SDY1373
MRKAd5/HIV	HIV	Recombinant	Ad5	0,1,7	10	GSE22768/
		viral vector				SDY1291
H5N1+AS03	H5N1	Inactivated	AS03	0,1,7,	33	GSE102012
	Influenza			21,22,28		
MPSV4	Meningococcus	Polysaccharide	None	0,7	13	GSE52245/
						SDY1260
MCV4	Meningococcus	Conjugate	None	0,7	17	GSE52245/
						SDY1260



ImmPort Data Reuse



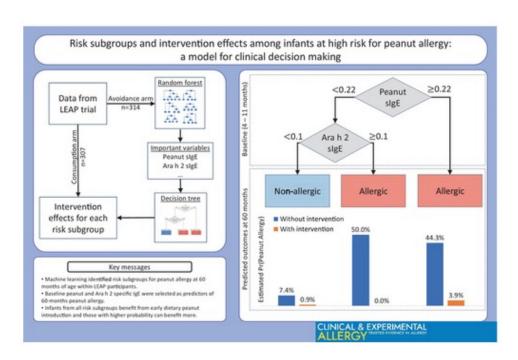
> Clin Exp Allergy. 2024 Mar;54(3):185-194. doi: 10.1111/cea.14452. Epub 2024 Jan 19.

Risk subgroups and intervention effects among infants at high risk for peanut allergy: A model for clinical decision making

Yuxiang Li 12, Ashley Devonshire 34, Bin Huang 13, Sandra Andorf 1345

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 38243616 PMCID: PMC10932885 (available on 2025-03-01) DOI: 10.1111/cea.14452



Background

The Learning Early About Peanut Allergy (LEAP) trial showed that early dietary introduction of peanut reduced the risk of developing peanut allergy by age 60 months in infants at high risk for peanut allergy. In this secondary analysis of LEAP data, we aimed to determine risk subgroups within these infants and estimate their respective intervention effects of early peanut introduction.

Key messages

- Machine learning identified risk subgroups for peanut allergy at 60 months within LEAP participants.
- Baseline peanut and Ara h 2-specific-IgE were selected as predictors of 60months peanut allergy.
- Infants with higher predicted probability of peanut allergy benefit more from the early introduction intervention.

The individual participant-level data of LEAP are made available through ImmPort (SDY660) and ITN TrialShare (ITN032AD, www.itntrialshare.org) from where the data were retrieved.²³⁻²⁵ More details about the study population and data preprocessing can be found in the Supplemental methods and Table S1.





ImmuneSpace



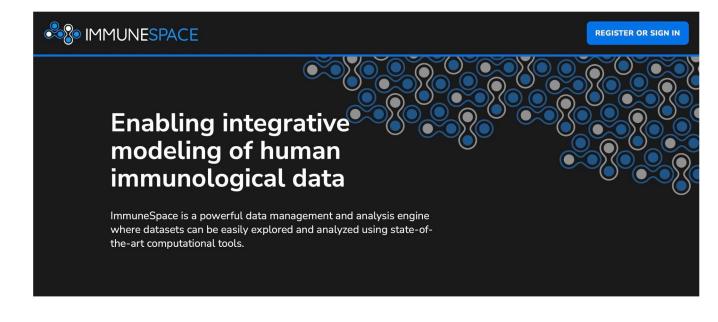
Human Immunology Project Consortium (HIPC)

HIPC's ImmuneSpace extends ImmPort, providing access to additional data (e.g., standardized gene expression matrices) and web-based R tools for data accession, analysis, and reporting.

Studies in the Immune Signatures Data Resource are archived through the Shared Data Portal on ImmPort and ImmuneSpace repositories and may be updated over time.



https://immunespace.org





ANALYTE EXPLORER ->

Visualize analyte expression patterns over time for various disease states, aggregated by cohort.



REPRODUCIBLE ANALYSES ->

Browse R generated reports for reanalyzed studies and virtual metaanalysis studies.



DATA FINDER -

Find participant-level data from all studies. Download or explore this data using our broad range of visualization and computational tools.



ImmuneSpace is powered by LabKey Software, supported by HIPC and NIAID



contact us





Education: Analysis Tutorial

Analysis of HAI data using SDY212

This tutorial is based on the original R Markdown Tutorial written by Dr. Sandra Andorf, The original work is available at the ImmPort Resources Tutorials. We would like to thank Dr. Andorf for her dedication and hard work in developing this tutorial.

SDY212

SDY212 is one of the many public data sets availble from ImmPort.

Title: Apoptosis and other immune biomarkers predict influenza vaccine (TIV 2008) responsiveness

Principal Investigator: Mark M. Davis

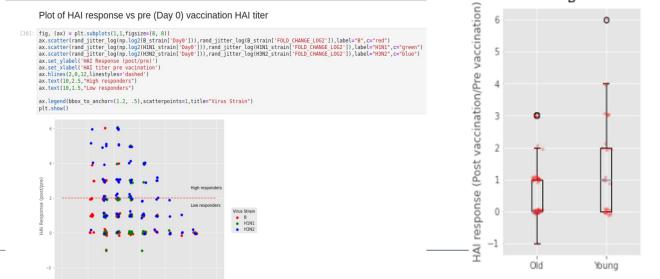
Description: In an effort to indentify benchmarks of immunological health, influenza vaccination was used in 30 young (20 to 30 years) and 59 older subjects (60 to 89 years) as models for strong and weak immune responses, respectively.

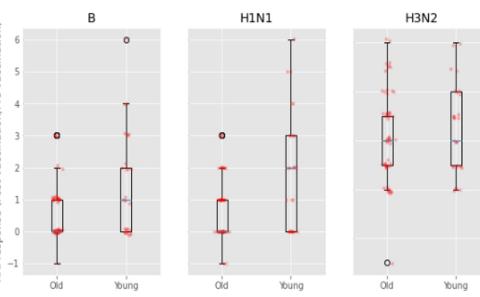
Download the MetaData Files Representing SDY212

In this case we will be using the either the preploaded SDY212 metadata files or the ImmPort File Download API to download files for this analysis. ImmPort data can also be downloaded using the ImmPort Data Browser or the ImmPort Data Query API. Additional information about the Data Query API is available here.

For additional information we recommend these tutorials:

- 1. Downloading ImmPort Data
- 2. Download_FCS_Files_File_Download_API
- 3. Download HAI Results DataQuery API



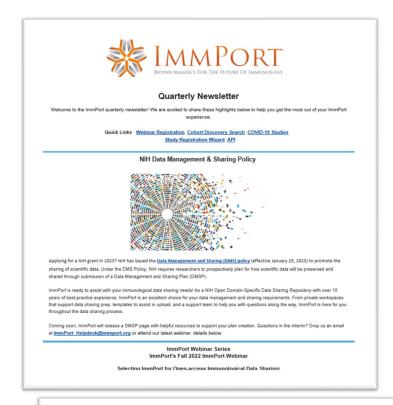


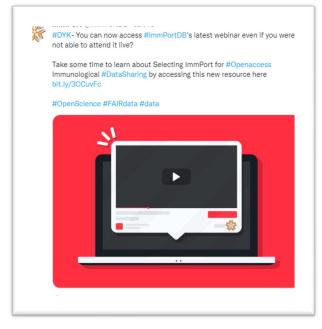


Take Home Messages

- Open-access immunological studies are a valuable resource to evaluate new in silico hypotheses testing, gain novel insights, and a productive starting point for informing the design of future experiments
- Holistic approach to analyzing clinical research data
- 10,000 Immunomes Project- a framework for growing a diverse human immunology reference, from ImmPort, a publicly available resource of subject-level immunology.
 - Allows us to learn from the features and candidates we already know.
 - Enables us to explore new factors to be discovered.
- Deep convolutional neural network model can accurately diagnose the latent cytomegalovirus (CMV) in healthy individuals.
- Expanded uses of crowdsourcing in immunology will allow for more efficient large-scale data collection and analysis. It will also involve, inspire, educate, and engage the community in a variety of meaningful ways.

Ways to Stay Updated on ImmPort Activities





Monthly Newsletter

Subscribe to our newsletter

Add us to your address book

https://docs.immport.org/home/newsletter/

x @ImmPortDB



https://www.linkedin.com/company/immport/



ImmPort_Helpdesk@immport.org



ImmPort @ImmPortDB · Jan 5

Happy New Year! #ImmPortDB's latest data release is out now! Learn about all the new high-quality open-access #immunology studies to support your research.

For more details and available #data, click here bit.ly/3GFI5KL

#OpenData #OpenScience #FAIRdata #SharedData

ImmPort Office Hours

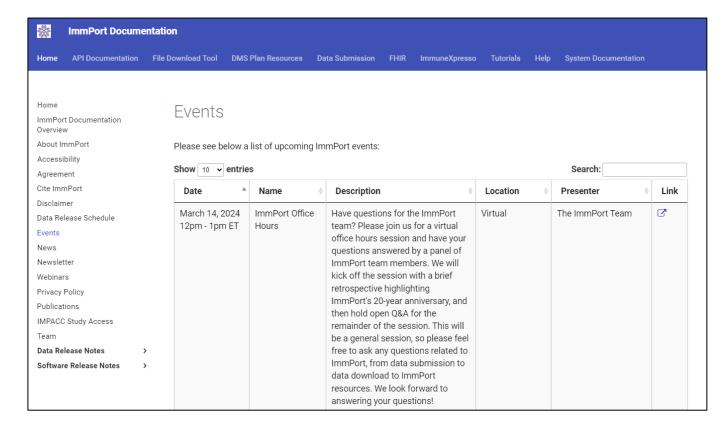


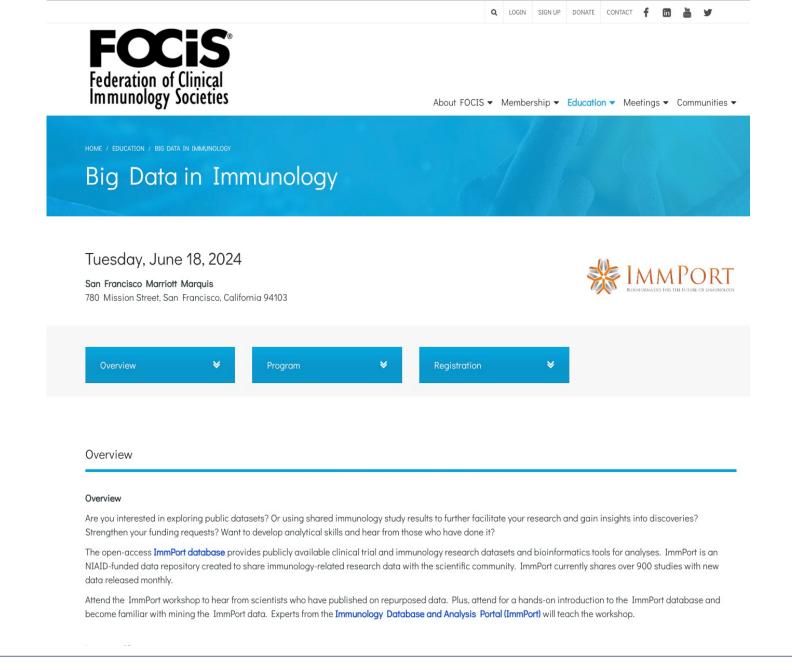


- ImmPort holds open office hours sessions on the first Thursday of each month from 2 PM – 3 PM ET
- Office Hours are a great opportunity to discuss your questions directly with the ImmPort team and learn more about ImmPort
- All user levels are welcome, whether new to ImmPort or an experienced user

Visit the ImmPort Events page to add ImmPort Office Hours to your calendar

https://docs.immport.org/home/events/





Thanks!



Sanchita.Bhattacharya@ucsf.edu

Bakar Institute of Computational Health Sciences, UCSF

X @sanchitab



